## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claim 1 (previously presented): A compound of formula (1) or (2), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:

wherein A represents -S-;

a, b, c and d are each selected from the group consisting of CR<sup>1</sup> and CR<sup>2</sup>; or one of a, b, c and d is N;

 $R^1$ ,  $R^2$  and  $R^4$  each independently represent H, a halogen,  $-CF_3$ ,  $-OR^{14}$ ,  $-COR^{14}$ ,  $-SR^{14}$ ,  $-S(O)_tR^{15}$ ,  $-N(R^{14})_2$ ,  $-NO_2$ ,  $-OC(O)R^{14}$ ,  $-CO_2R^{14}$ ,  $-OCO_2R^{14}$ , -CN,  $-NR^{14}COOR^{15}$ ,  $-SR^{15}C(O)OR^{15}$  or  $-SR^{15}N(R^{16})_2$  wherein  $R^{14}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl or an aryllower alkyl group,  $R^{15}$  represents a lower alkyl or an aryl group,  $R^{16}$  is independently selected from the group consisting of H and  $-C(O)OR^{15}$ , and t represents 1 or 2;

R<sup>3</sup> represents H;

V-W represents C=C;

n represents 0 to 3;

 $R^5$  and  $R^6$  each independently represent H, a halogen, -CF<sub>3</sub>, a lower alkyl or an aryl; or  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  together form =O or =S;

Y<sup>1</sup> represents O or S;

B represents  $NR^{17a}$ ,  $-NR^{17a}(CH_2)_vCHR^{21}$ -,  $-(CH_2)_vCHR^{21}$ - wherein v represents 0 to 3,  $R^{17a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl,  $R^{21}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, a hydroxyl-lower alkyl,  $-CH_2SH$ ,  $-CH_2CH_2SCH_3$ ,  $-CH_2(CO)NH_2$ ,  $-CH_2CH_2(CO)NH_2$ ,  $-(CH_2)_w-COOR^{29}$ ,  $-(CH_2)_w-NR^{29}R^{30}$  wherein  $R^{29}$  and  $R^{30}$  each independently represent hydrogen atom or a lower alkyl group, and w represents 0 to 4,  $-(CH_2)_3NHC(NH_2)=NH$ , benzyl, 4-hydroxybenzyl, 3-indoylmethyl or 5-imidazoylmethyl;

G represents -(CO)-, -(SO)-, -(SO<sub>2</sub>)- or a covalent bond;

m represents 0 to 6;

 $Y^2$  represents C or S;

p and q are each independently selected from the group consisting of 1, 2 and 3;

R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> each independently represent H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, -(CO)R<sup>18a</sup>, (CS)R<sup>18a</sup>, -(CO)NR<sup>18a</sup>R<sup>19a</sup>, -(CS)NR<sup>18a</sup>R<sup>19a</sup> wherein R<sup>18a</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl or a cycloalkyl group which may have a hetero atom in the ring, R<sup>19a</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl; or R<sup>18a</sup> and R<sup>19a</sup> together form a cycloalkyl which may have a halogen, -CF<sub>3</sub>, a lower alkyl or an aryl as a substituent, -(CO)OR<sup>20</sup> or -(CS)OR<sup>20</sup> wherein R<sup>20</sup> represents an alkyl group having 1 to 12 carbon atoms, an aryl group or a cycloalkyl group which may have a hetero atom in the ring, or a group of the following general formula (5):

wherein Y<sup>4</sup> and Y<sup>3</sup> each represent O or S; s represents 0 to 6;

E represents NR<sup>22</sup> or CHR<sup>23</sup> wherein R<sup>22</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl or aryl; and R<sup>23</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, a hydroxyl-lower alkyl, -CH<sub>2</sub>SH, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SCH<sub>3</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>(CO)NH<sub>2</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>(CO)NH<sub>2</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>COOH, -CH<sub>2</sub>COOH, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>NHC(NH<sub>2</sub>)=NH, benzyl, 4-hydroxybenzyl, 3-indoylmethyl or 5-imidazoylmethyl;

R<sup>24</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl;

 $R^{25}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl,  $-OR^{18a}$ ,  $-(CO)R^{18a}$ ,  $-(CS)R^{18a}$ ,  $-(CS)R^{18a}$ ,  $-(CS)NR^{18a}R^{19a}$ ,  $-(CS)NR^{18a}R^{19a}$ ,  $-(CO)OR^{20}$  or  $-(CS)OR^{20}$  wherein  $R^{18a}$ ,  $R^{19a}$  and  $R^{20}$  are as defined above,

 $R^9$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl,  $-(CO)R^{18a}$ ,  $-(CS)R^{18a}$ ,  $-(CO)NR^{18a}R^{19a}$ ,  $-(CO)NR^{18a}R^{19a}$ ,  $-(CO)OR^{20}$  or  $-(CS)OR^{20}$  wherein  $R^{18a}$ ,  $R^{19a}$  and  $R^{20}$  are as defined above.

Claim 2 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1, wherein:

B represents  $NR^{17a}$ ,  $CHR^{21}$  and  $CH_2CHR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{17a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl,  $R^{21}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, a hydroxyl-lower alkyl, -CH<sub>2</sub>SH, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SCH<sub>3</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>(CO)NH<sub>2</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>(CO)NH<sub>2</sub>, -CH<sub>2</sub>COOH, -CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>COOH, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>4</sub>NH<sub>2</sub>, -(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>NHC(NH<sub>2</sub>)=NH, benzyl, 4-hydroxybenzyl, 3-indoylmethyl or 5-imidazoylmethyl; and

 $R^{18a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl, and  $R^{19a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or aryl; or  $R^{18a}$  and  $R^{19a}$  together form a cycloalkyl group which may have a halogen, -CF<sub>3</sub>, a lower alkyl or an aryl as a substituent, and  $R^{25}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, -(CO) $R^{18a}$ , -(CS) $R^{18a}$ , -(CO) $R^{18a}$ 

Claim 3 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 2, wherein:

a, b, c and d each represent CH;  $R^3$  and  $R^4$  each represent hydrogen atom;  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  each represent hydrogen atom; or  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  together form =O; n represents 1 or 2;  $Y^1$  represents O;

B represents  $NR^{17a}$ ,  $CHR^{21}$ - or,  $CH_2CHR^{21}$  wherein  $R^{21}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl or  $-CH_2OH$ ;

G represents -(CO)- or a covalent bond; m represents 0 to 6;

p and q are each 1;

R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> each independently represent H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, -(CO)R<sup>18a</sup> wherein R<sup>18a</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl, -(CO)NR<sup>18a</sup>R<sup>19a</sup> wherein R<sup>19a</sup> represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl; or R<sup>18a</sup> and R<sup>19a</sup> together form a cycloalkyl which may have a halogen, -CF<sub>3</sub>, a lower alkyl or an aryl as a substituent, -(CO)OR<sup>20</sup> wherein R<sup>20</sup> represents an alkyl group having 1 to 12 carbon atoms, an aryl group or a cycloalkyl group which may contain a hetero atom in the ring, or a group of the following general formula (8):

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wherein Y<sup>4</sup> and Y<sup>3</sup> each represent O;

s represents 1 or 2;

E represents CHR<sup>23</sup> wherein R<sup>23</sup> represents H,

R<sup>24</sup> represents H;

R<sup>25</sup> represents -(CO)OR<sup>20</sup>;

R<sup>9</sup> represents -(CO)OR<sup>20</sup>.

Claim 4 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 3, wherein:

a, b, c and d each represent CH;

R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> each represent H;

R<sup>3</sup> and R<sup>4</sup> each represent H;

n represents 2;

 $R^5$  and  $R^6$  each represent H; and

Y<sup>1</sup> represents O.

Claim 5 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1, wherein:

B represents - $(CH_2)_v$ - $CHR^{21}$  wherein v represents 2 or 3,  $R^{21}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, a hydroxyl-lower alkyl, - $CH_2SH$ , - $CH_2CH_2SCH_3$ , - $CH_2(CO)NH_2$ , -  $CH_2CH_2(CO)NH_2$ , benzyl, 4-hydroxybenzyl, 3-indoylmethyl or 5-imidazoylmethyl; and  $R^{18a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl, and  $R^{19a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or aryl; or  $R^{18a}$  and  $R^{19a}$  together form a cycloalkyl group which may have a halogen, - $CF_3$ , a lower alkyl or an aryl as a substituent.

Claim 6 (previously presented): A compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 5, wherein:

a, b, c and d each represent CH;

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, R<sup>5</sup> and R<sup>6</sup> each represent H;

m represents 0 and n represents 2;

Y<sup>1</sup> represents O[[,]];

G represents a covalent bond[[,]]; and

 $R^7$  and  $R^8$  each independently represent H, a lower alkyl, -(CO) $R^{18a}$  wherein  $R^{18a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl or an aryl, -(CO) $QR^{20}$  wherein  $R^{20}$  represents an alkyl group having 1 to 12 carbon atoms or an aryl.

Claim 7 (canceled).

Claim 8 (previously presented): A compound of formula (1-A), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:

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wherein A represents -S-;

B represents  $-(CH_2)_v$ - $CHR^{21}$  wherein v represents 0 to 3,  $R^{21}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, a hydroxyl-lower alkyl,  $-(CH_2)_w$ - $COOR^{29}$  or  $-(CH_2)_w$ - $NR^{29}R^{30}$  wherein  $R^{29}$  and  $R^{30}$  each independently represent hydrogen atom or a lower alkyl group and w represents 0 to 4;

G represents -(CO)- or a covalent bond;

m represents 0 to 6; and

 $R^7$  and  $R^8$  each independently represent H, a lower alkyl, an aryl, -(CO) $R^{18a}$  wherein  $R^{18a}$  represents H, a lower alkyl, an aryl or a cycloalkyl group which may contain a hetero atom in the ring, or -(CO)O $R^{20}$  wherein  $R^{20}$  represents an alkyl group having 1 to 12 carbon atoms, an aryl or a cycloalkyl group which may have a hetero atom in the ring.

Claims 9-19 (canceled).

Claim 20 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 1 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 21 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 2 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 22 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 3 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 23 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 4 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 24 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 5 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 25 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 6 and at least oneat least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 26 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 8 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

## Claim 27 (previously presented): A compound having the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

## Claim 28 (previously presented): A compound having the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

## Claim 29 (previously presented): A compound having the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claim 30 (previously presented): A compound having the formula:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.

Claims 31 - 34 (canceled):

Claim 35 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 27 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 36 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 28 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

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Claim 37 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 29 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.

Claim 38 (previously presented): A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound or pharmaceutically acceptable salt according to claim 30 and at least one pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant.